

Wafer-Scale Anti-Ambipolar Heterojunctions

Deep Jariwala, Vinod K. Sangwan, Jung-Woo Ted Seo, Weichao Xu, Jeremy Smith, Chris H. Kim, Lincoln J. **Lauhon**, Tobin J. **Marks**, and Mark C. **Hersam**

Northwestern University Materials Research Science and Engineering Center

The emergence of semiconducting materials with inert or dangling bond-free surfaces has created opportunities to form van der Waals heterostructures without the constraints of traditional epitaxial growth. In an NU-MRSEC collaboration involving IRG1 and IRG2, the concept of the van der Waals heterojunction has been extended to semiconducting p-type single-walled carbon nanotubes (s-SWCNTs) and n-type amorphous indium gallium zinc oxide (a-IGZO) thin films that can be solution-processed at the wafer scale. The resulting large-area, low-voltage p-n heterojunctions exhibit anti-ambipolar transfer characteristics with high on/off ratios that are well-suited for electronic, optoelectronic, and telecommunication technologies.

